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Missouri Area Labor Trends

Data Month April 1989

A Monthly Review of Missouri Labor Market Information

Missouri Labor Market Review

Bill Niblack, Labor Economist *Lloyd Banwart, Analyst*

Missouri unemployment fell sharply in April. The state's unemployment rate dropped eight-tenths of a percentage point to 5.1 percent, matching last October's rate as the lowest since 1979. Part of the decrease was continued seasonal improvement, and the return to work following a short layoff at a St. Louis auto plant helped lower unemployment. There seems to have been additional improvement beyond these two factors, including a decrease in entrant unemployment as well as a sharp drop in unemployment insurance claims.

Employment continued to grow in April. Total civilian employment increased by 25,600 from March, which is substantially more than the expected seasonal increase. Over-the-year growth has been increasing over the past few months, after several months of relatively small gains. April employment was 35,600 above the year-earlier level. The civilian labor force grew by about 27,100 over the same period, which is also a greater increase than in the past several months.

Nonfarm payroll employment has continued to show growth. About 29,800 jobs were added between March and April. In the manufacturing sector, a recall in the motor vehicles and equipment industry accounted for most of the increase, but small gains were noted in a number of other industries as well. Mostly-seasonal increases in retail trade (7400), services (7200), and construction (4700) accounted for much of the 23,900 job increase in the nonmanufacturing sector.

Over the past year, nonagricultural payrolls have grown by 35,400 jobs. The manufacturing industries have grown by 5000 jobs, including 2700 in transportation equipment, 1400 in machinery, 800 in chemicals, and 600 in printing and publishing. Nonmanufacturing employment has grown by 30,400, including 11,900 in services, 8400 in state and local government, 6200 in wholesale trade, 4600 in retail trade, and 2000 in transportation, communications and public utilities. Construction employment is 4100 jobs below the year-ago level.

The factory workweek rebounded in April, climbing eight-tenths of an hour to 40.9 hours. Average hourly earnings were up by 7 cents to $10.43, while the increase in hours accounted for most of the increases of $11.15 in weekly earnings, to $426.59. The weekly figure is 3.6 percent higher than average earnings in April 1988.

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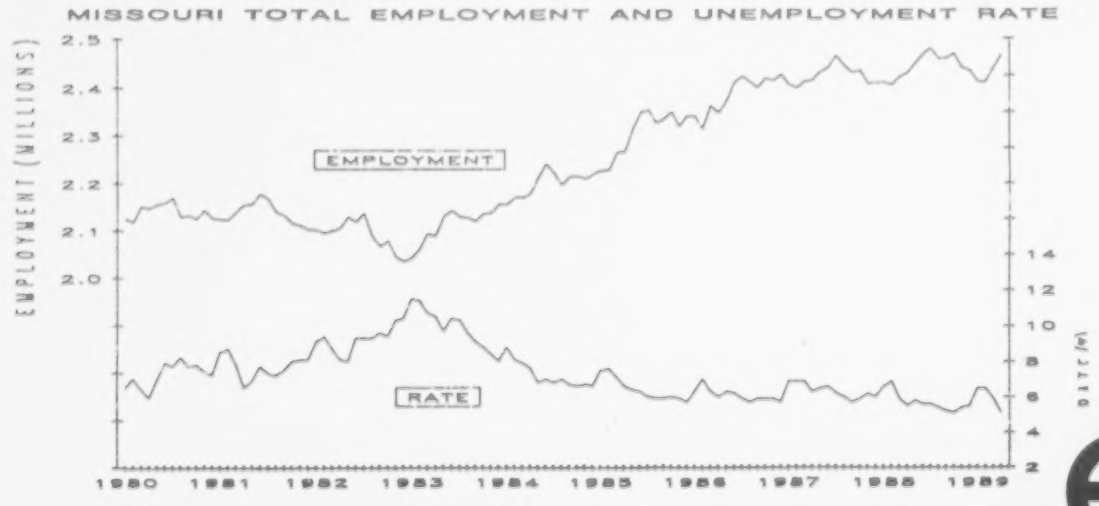

Table 1

MISSOURI DIVISION OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES - ESTIMATES

COUNTY/LABOR MARKET AREA	CURRENT MONTH - APR 1989 (PRELIMINARY)				PREVIOUS MONTH - MAR 1989 (REVISED)				ONE YEAR AGO - APR 1988 (BENCHMARK 1989)			
	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
U.S. (IN 000'S)	122576	116347	6229	5.1	122222	115844	6378	5.2	120264	113905	6359	5.3
STATEWIDE	2600423	2466863	133560	5.1	2595163	2441284	153879	5.9	2573370	2431314	142056	5.5
ST. LOUIS MSA	1256696	1191843	64853	5.2	1260719	1184445	76274	6.1	1239814	1165804	74010	6.0
KANSAS CITY MSA	849881	809423	40458	4.8	851621	807944	43677	5.1	837087	794812	42275	5.1
SPRINGFIELD MSA	126121	120839	5282	4.2	126814	121115	5699	4.5	121749	116485	5264	4.3
COLUMBIA MSA	68235	66648	1587	2.3	67989	66324	1665	2.4	68174	66535	1639	2.4
JOPLIN MSA	71550	68029	3521	4.9	70648	67346	3302	4.7	69941	66256	3685	5.3
ST. JOSEPH MSA	41848	39572	2276	5.4	41881	39566	2315	5.5	41867	39218	2649	6.3
ADAIR/SCHUYLER LMA	13640	13118	522	3.8	13671	13028	643	4.7	13455	12912	543	4.0
ANDREW	6627	6248	379	5.7	6547	6119	428	6.5	6811	6435	376	5.5
ATCHISON	3235	3153	82	2.5	3142	3035	107	3.4	3258	3165	93	2.9
AUDRAIN	10857	10318	539	5.0	10654	10036	618	5.8	10503	9954	549	5.2
BARRY	12838	12295	543	4.2	12645	12045	600	4.7	12180	11531	649	5.3
BARTON	5717	5533	184	3.2	5567	5347	220	4.0	5465	5270	195	3.6
BATES	6558	5905	653	10.0	6583	5827	756	11.5	6397	5875	522	8.2
BENTON	5646	5217	429	7.6	5467	4948	519	9.5	5649	5280	369	6.5
BOLLINGER	3885	3516	369	9.5	3817	3427	390	10.2	3607	3234	373	10.3
BUTLER	16471	15007	1464	8.9	16334	14724	1610	9.9	17042	15508	1534	9.0
CALDWELL	3158	2934	224	7.1	3099	2833	266	8.6	3148	2932	216	6.9
CALLAWAY	16686	15938	748	4.5	16656	15864	792	4.8	16008	15188	820	5.1
CAMDEN	13829	13069	760	5.5	13672	12602	1070	7.8	14571	13778	793	5.4
CAPE GIRARDEAU	34688	33351	1337	3.9	33981	32546	1435	4.2	34629	33081	1548	4.5
CARROLL	3830	3503	327	8.5	3737	3330	407	10.9	4379	3869	510	11.6
CARTER	2166	1928	238	11.0	2076	1803	273	13.2	2227	2021	206	9.3
CEDAR	4689	4405	284	6.1	4603	4272	331	7.2	4856	4585	271	5.6
CHARITON	3965	3805	160	4.0	3926	3701	225	5.7	4043	3879	164	4.1
CLARK	3680	3507	173	4.7	3546	3349	197	5.6	3774	3522	252	6.7
CLINTON	6575	6143	432	6.6	6508	6065	443	6.8	6446	6071	375	5.8
COLE/OSAGE LMA	40370	38793	1577	3.9	40176	38571	1605	4.0	39896	38204	1692	4.2
COOPER	6714	6421	293	4.4	7092	6353	739	10.4	6710	6351	359	5.4
CRAWFORD	9690	9068	622	6.4	9459	8768	691	7.3	9207	8574	633	6.9
DADE	2903	2750	153	5.3	2815	2655	160	5.7	2801	2655	146	5.2
DALLAS	3734	3380	354	9.5	3699	3327	372	10.1	3565	3250	315	8.8
DAVIESS	3439	3240	199	5.8	3430	3187	243	7.1	3686	3475	211	5.7
DEKALB	3696	3494	202	5.5	3604	3378	226	6.3	3522	3325	197	5.6
DENT	6479	6032	447	6.9	6298	5802	496	7.9	6487	6040	447	6.9
DOUGLAS	4678	4355	323	6.9	4588	4195	393	8.6	4734	4338	396	8.4
DUNKLIN	13204	12231	973	7.4	13062	11982	1080	8.3	13030	12050	980	7.5
GASCONADE	7677	7104	573	7.5	7506	6941	565	7.5	7271	6872	399	5.5
GENTRY	2917	2834	83	2.8	2826	2695	131	4.6	2805	2673	132	4.7
GRUNDY	5140	4786	354	6.9	5195	4727	468	9.0	4933	4676	257	5.2
HARRISON	4515	4352	163	3.6	4422	4186	236	5.3	4408	4199	209	4.7
HENRY	9215	8499	716	7.8	9263	8489	774	8.4	8391	7811	580	6.9
HICKORY	2929	2749	180	6.1	2855	2619	236	8.3	2844	2656	188	6.6
HOLT	2470	2368	102	4.1	2365	2233	132	5.6	2325	2202	123	5.3
HOWARD	4289	4129	160	3.7	4452	4128	324	7.3	4452	4206	246	5.5
HOWELL	14323	13515	808	5.6	14312	13418	894	6.2	13968	13108	860	6.2
IRON	2824	2533	291	10.3	2819	2478	341	12.1	2754	2400	354	12.9
JOHNSON	19721	18930	791	4.0	19663	18764	899	4.6	19304	18664	640	3.3
KNOX	1879	1772	107	5.7	1876	1722	154	8.2	1882	1784	98	5.2
LACLEDE	14107	13348	759	5.4	13869	13037	832	6.0	13672	12981	691	5.1
LAWRENCE	14232	13533	699	4.9	13808	13092	716	5.2	13343	12645	698	5.2
LEWIS	5188	4911	277	5.3	5102	4783	319	6.3	4986	4659	327	6.6

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	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
LINCOLN	12266	11455	811	6.6	12349	10977	1372	11.1	11841	10925	916	7.7
LINN	6941	6538	403	5.8	6705	6250	455	6.8	6644	6341	303	4.6
LIVINGSTON	7132	6788	344	4.8	7028	6625	403	5.7	6737	6391	346	5.1
MACON	8099	7728	371	4.6	9003	7586	1417	15.7	8265	7818	447	5.4
MADISON	4654	4231	423	9.1	4562	4076	486	10.7	4635	4283	352	7.6
MARIES	4048	3771	277	6.8	3875	3599	276	7.1	3925	3631	294	7.5
MARION/RALLS LMA	17848	16965	883	4.9	17665	16635	1030	5.8	17487	16500	987	5.6
MCDONALD	8448	8115	333	3.9	8187	7838	349	4.3	7899	7533	366	4.6
MERCER	1605	1517	88	5.5	1505	1378	127	8.4	1506	1406	100	6.6
MILLER	8951	8203	748	8.4	8727	7710	1017	11.7	8925	8181	744	8.3
MISSISSIPPI	5803	5359	444	7.7	5709	5241	468	8.2	6216	5683	533	8.6
MONITEAU	5903	5663	240	4.1	5765	5492	273	4.7	5899	5602	297	5.0
MONROE	5005	4718	287	5.7	4893	4549	344	7.0	4728	4457	271	5.7
MONTGOMERY	4971	4641	330	6.6	4904	4492	412	8.4	4887	4567	320	6.5
MORGAN	7732	7337	395	5.1	7305	6819	486	6.7	7270	6853	417	5.7
NEW MADRID	9224	8622	602	6.5	9317	8624	693	7.4	9138	8433	705	7.7
NODAWAY	11202	10942	260	2.3	11060	10804	256	2.3	10522	10307	215	2.0
OREGON	3167	2932	235	7.4	3075	2832	243	7.9	3476	3165	311	8.9
OZARK	3567	3371	196	5.5	3539	3332	207	5.8	3476	3121	355	10.2
PEMISCOT	8660	7956	704	8.1	8542	7841	701	8.2	8483	7806	677	8.0
PERRY	7196	6793	403	5.6	7381	6840	541	7.3	8002	7337	665	8.3
PETTIS	18379	17098	1281	7.0	18078	16726	1352	7.5	18054	16969	1085	6.0
PHELPS	16810	16048	762	4.5	16991	16131	860	5.1	18025	17230	795	4.4
PIKE	7559	7033	526	7.0	7534	6843	691	9.2	7005	6490	515	7.4
POLK	10669	10215	454	4.3	10388	9877	511	4.9	10064	9635	429	4.3
PULASKI	12417	11670	747	6.0	12171	11295	876	7.2	14242	13454	788	5.5
PUTNAM	2073	1949	124	6.0	2048	1909	139	6.8	2053	1925	128	6.2
RANDOLPH	11217	10566	651	5.8	11150	10399	751	6.7	11330	10598	732	6.5
REYNOLDS	2100	1933	167	8.0	2037	1845	192	9.4	2024	1737	287	14.2
RIPLEY	4303	3963	340	7.9	4212	3807	405	9.6	4322	3960	362	8.4
SALINE	11676	10957	719	6.2	11534	10790	744	6.5	11475	10988	487	4.2
SCOTLAND	2217	2123	94	4.2	2160	2015	145	6.7	2122	2020	102	4.8
SCOTT	19073	17857	1216	6.4	18998	17742	1256	6.6	18453	17190	1263	6.8
SHANNON	2773	2496	277	10.0	2604	2292	312	12.0	2758	2461	297	10.8
SHELBY	3423	3294	129	3.8	3412	3192	220	6.4	3423	3323	100	2.9
ST. CLAIR	3428	3173	255	7.4	3471	3147	324	9.3	3225	3028	197	6.1
ST. FRANCOIS	22198	20570	1628	7.3	22276	20300	1976	8.9	21114	19357	1757	8.3
STE. GENEVIEVE	6690	6299	391	5.8	6710	6232	478	7.1	6833	6356	477	7.0
STODDARD	12964	12015	949	7.3	12883	11731	1152	8.9	12362	11409	953	7.7
STONE	8920	8066	854	9.6	7474	6145	1329	17.8	8798	7940	858	9.8
SULLIVAN	3263	3146	117	3.6	3224	3074	150	4.7	3294	3167	127	3.9
TANEY	13560	12327	1233	9.1	12640	10636	2004	15.9	14146	12743	1403	9.9
TEXAS	9297	8265	1032	11.1	8974	8047	927	10.3	9602	8890	712	7.4
VERNON	8929	8480	449	5.0	8759	8319	440	5.0	8996	8606	390	4.3
WARREN	9881	9279	602	6.1	9966	9022	944	9.5	10024	9310	714	7.1
WASHINGTON	6156	5304	852	13.8	6215	5134	1081	17.4	5951	4973	978	16.4
WAYNE	5758	5295	463	8.0	5661	5162	499	8.8	5295	4810	485	9.2
WEBSTER	10167	9424	743	7.3	9993	9112	881	8.8	10186	9074	1112	10.9
WORTH	1158	1129	29	2.5	1125	1062	63	5.6	1180	1118	62	5.3
WRIGHT	7162	6722	440	6.1	7131	6594	537	7.5	6941	6454	487	7.0

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 2. Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment, Hours and Earnings
Missouri (Statewide)
April, 1989

Industry Title	All Employees (In Thousands)			Production Workers								
				Average Weekly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago
Total Non-Agri. Employment	2271.7	2241.9	2236.3									
Total Manufacturing	433.7	427.8	428.7	426.59	415.44	411.89	40.9	40.1	40.5	10.43	10.36	10.17
Durable Goods	248.3	242.8	245.0	469.13	452.28	456.46	41.7	40.6	41.8	11.25	11.14	10.92
Lumber & Wood Products	11.7	11.6	11.7	270.82	253.27	247.27	38.8	38.2	38.1	6.98	6.63	6.49
Furniture & Fixtures	11.4	11.4	12.2	344.43	358.27	305.29	41.8	42.1	39.7	8.24	8.51	7.69
Stone, Clay & Glass Prod.	11.3	11.1	11.2	462.76	462.73	473.45	42.3	41.8	42.5	10.94	11.07	11.14
Cement, Hydraulic	0.9	0.9	0.9	581.81	698.88	554.32	40.8	46.1	41.0	14.26	15.16	13.52
Structural Clay Prod.	2.1	2.1	2.0	511.70	514.18	480.58	41.2	41.6	40.9	12.42	12.36	11.75
Primary Metal Industries	12.7	12.6	12.6	442.80	446.29	470.92	41.0	41.4	41.2	10.80	10.78	11.43
Iron & Steel Foundries	2.1	2.1	1.8	410.67	431.53	457.86	40.5	42.1	44.8	10.14	10.25	10.22
Nonferrous Foundries	3.5	3.5	3.1	340.52	329.09	346.30	42.3	42.3	42.7	8.05	7.78	8.11
Fabricated Metal Products	28.7	28.6	28.5	450.92	434.68	417.58	42.3	40.7	40.7	10.66	10.68	10.26
Structural Metal Prod.	10.3	10.2	10.3	470.40	439.07	413.97	44.8	42.3	41.9	10.50	10.38	9.88
Machinery Exc. Electrical	31.7	31.6	30.3	430.76	418.30	443.93	41.7	39.8	43.1	10.33	10.51	10.30
Electrical & Electronic Equipment	45.1	44.8	45.4	400.98	403.56	402.41	41.0	40.6	41.4	9.78	9.94	9.72
Transportation Equipment	75.9	71.4	73.2	654.41	622.25	636.27	42.8	41.1	43.7	15.29	15.14	14.56
Motor Vehicles & Equip.	31.0	26.4	29.8	687.14	653.64	690.24	43.6	41.9	45.5	15.76	15.60	15.17
Instruments & Related Prod.	12.2	12.2	12.2	342.74	346.94	332.99	40.9	41.6	39.9	8.38	8.34	8.07
Misc. Mfg. Inds.	7.6	7.5	7.5	276.58	264.70	273.64	38.9	37.6	40.6	7.11	7.04	6.74
Nondurable Goods	185.4	185.0	183.7	372.27	369.72	352.17	39.9	39.5	38.7	9.33	9.36	9.10
Food & Kindred Products	45.3	45.5	45.3	422.14	426.46	413.03	39.9	40.5	40.1	10.58	10.53	10.30
Meat Products & Preserved Fruits & Vegetables	13.8	14.1	13.7	286.14	295.18	298.89	37.6	39.2	40.5	7.61	7.53	7.38
Dairy Products	5.6	5.6	5.7	453.28	450.46	442.80	41.7	41.1	40.0	10.87	10.96	11.07
Grain Mill Products	7.8	7.8	7.3	459.45	463.75	427.65	45.0	45.2	41.6	10.21	10.26	10.28
Bakery Products	4.2	4.1	4.5	367.81	369.50	383.38	35.4	35.7	34.2	10.39	10.35	11.21
Beverages	9.5	9.5	9.7	774.18	762.64	730.47	41.4	39.7	40.9	18.70	19.21	17.86

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Industry Title	All Employees (In Thousands)			Production Workers								
				Average Weekly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago	Curr. Mo.	Prev. Mo.	1 Yr. Ago
Other Food & Kindred Prods.	4.4	4.4	4.4	371.48	400.40	379.08	37.0	40.0	38.8	10.04	10.01	9.77
Textile & Apparel	22.8	22.8	23.1	209.56	213.12	210.15	35.7	36.0	35.8	5.87	5.92	5.87
Paper & Allied Products	13.3	13.0	13.0	399.78	387.69	397.03	41.6	40.3	41.4	9.61	9.62	9.59
Paperboard Cont. & Boxes	6.7	6.5	6.5	408.74	386.07	408.31	42.4	40.3	42.8	9.64	9.58	9.54
Printing & Publishing	42.2	42.2	41.6	417.18	411.06	379.26	40.9	40.3	37.7	10.20	10.20	10.06
Commercial Printing	14.4	14.4	14.2	479.41	468.93	449.92	41.4	40.6	40.1	11.58	11.55	11.22
Chemicals & Allied	30.5	30.3	29.7	518.60	514.95	489.62	42.3	41.9	42.1	12.26	12.29	11.63
Leather & Leather Products	15.9	16.0	16.7	220.52	215.99	192.97	37.0	35.7	33.1	5.96	6.05	5.83
Footwear Exc. Rubber	12.3	12.2	13.0	207.16	200.42	178.75	36.6	35.1	32.5	5.66	5.71	5.50
Total Nonmanufacturing	1838.0	1814.1	1807.6									
Mining	5.2	5.0	5.3									
Construction	89.2	84.5	93.3									
Transportation & Public Util.	148.1	147.5	146.1									
Railroad Transportation	9.4	9.4	9.7									
Transportation (Exc. R.R.)	83.5	82.9	80.4									
Communications	55.2	55.2	56.0									
Wholesale & Retail Trade	554.3	546.6	543.5									
Wholesale Trade	142.7	142.4	136.5									
Retail Trade	411.6	404.2	407.0									
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	135.6	134.9	135.3									
Services	536.3	529.1	524.4									
Government	369.3	366.5	359.7									
Federal Government	73.0	72.8	71.8									
State & Local Government	296.3	293.7	287.9									

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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National Economic and Labor Market Conditions

Economic growth was substantially slower in the first quarter than originally estimated. Revised Commerce Department estimates show real gross national product growing at a 4.3 percent annual rate in the quarter, instead of the 5.5 precent rate originally estimated. Although 4.3 percent represents an above-average growth rate, this overstates underlying growth because much of the increase reflected a rebound in agriculture from last year's draught. If adjustment is made for effects of the drought, economic growth was substantially slower in the January-March period than in the October-December period of 1988.

The national unemployment rate increased three-tenths of a percentage point in April, the largest one month increase in more than three yers. The April rate of 5.3 percent is about the same as it was at the end of last year.

The increase in unemployment reflects slowing employment growth. Total civilian employment remained the same in April as in March, after seasonal adjustment. The proportion of the population that is employed also stayed the same as the record high 63 percent reached in March. Nonagricultural payroll employment grew by only 117,000 in April and 171,000 in March. In the previous 12 months, employment growth had averaged 300,000 jobs a month.

In the past year, total civilian employment has grown by 1.8 million, while payroll employment increased by 3.3 million jobs. The unemployment rate is two-tenths of a percentage point below the year-ago rate.

Outlook

Most evidence has been suggesting a slowing of the national economy, but the latest data seem to indicate a little more strength than in the first quarter. The Commerce Department's index of leading economic indicators rose in April after two months of declines. Analysts generally interpret this to mean that the economy is not likely to fall into recession soon. Other data showing an improvement include factory orders.

In April, the Missouri labor market situation diverged from the national, showing greater substantial employment growth and reduced unemployment. May normally experiences the beginning of the summer increases in both employment and unemployment. Payroll employment growth will be affected by a strike in the construction industry in St. Louis, but this will not have a direct effect on the estimates of total civilian employment and unemployment, since persons involved in labor-management disputes are counted as being employed (with a job but not at work).

Table 3. Selected Economic Statistics Related To Manpower Developments
Missouri — April, 1989

Item	Current Mo. (Preliminary)	1 Mo. Ago (Revised)	1Yr. Ago (Revised)	Net Change To Current Month From:	
				1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
Total Civilian Labor Force (No. of Workers)	2,600,500	2,595,200	2,573,400	5,300	27,100
Total Employment	2,466,900	2,431,200	2,431,300	25,600	35,600
Total Unemployment	133,600	153,900	142,100	-20,300	-8,500
Unemployment Rate (% of CLF)	5.1	5.9	5.5	-0.8	-0.4
Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment					
Except Domestics (No. of Jobs)	2,271,700	2,241,900	2,236,300	29,800	35,400
Manufacturing	433,700	427,800	428,700	5,900	5,000
Durable Goods	248,300	242,800	245,000	5,500	3,300
Nondurable Goods	185,400	185,000	183,700	400	1,700
Nonmanufacturing	1,838,000	1,814,100	1,807,600	23,900	30,400
State Initial Claims (Wkly Avg.)	5,639	8,214	6,188	-2,575	-549
State Insured Unemployment (Wkly Avg.)	41,587	62,385	41,392	-20,798	195
Insured Unemployment Rate	2.1	2.8	2.0	-0.7	0.1
Exhaustions (State U.I.)	3,459	3,917	3,236	-458	223
Amount of Benefits Paid	$19,877,106	$30,802,511	$18,131,849	-$10,925,405	$1,745,257
State U.I.	19,616,227	30,461,480	17,805,142	-10,845,253	1,811,085
UCFE	126,620	173,817	174,620	-47,197	-48,000
UCX	134,259	167,214	152,078	-32,955	-17,819

Prepared in cooperation with U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Kansas City Labor Market Review

The Kansas City Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) includes Jackson, Cass, Clay, Lafayette, Platte and Ray counties in Missouri and Johnson, Wyandotte, Leavenworth and Miami counties in Kansas. The 1980 population for the MSA has been published at 1,433,458 persons by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

April, 1989

Franciena King, Analyst

The Kansas City Metropolitan Area's unemployment rate fell by three tenths of a percentage point over-the-month as the area benefited from continued gains in seasonal activities. The unemployment rate fell from 5.1 percent of the labor force in March 1989 to 4.8 percent of the labor force in April 1989. The total number of civilian unemployed shrank by 3,200 workers, down from 43,700 to 40,500. More than half, or 1,700, of these 3,200 workers withdrew from the labor force over-the-month. The Area's labor market also showed improvement compared to the year ago totals. Despite a larger labor force by close to 12,800 more workers, the Area had a smaller rate and number of unemployed during April 1989 than in April 1988. Both the Area's civilian emplyment and nonagricultural wage and salaried employment data series showed improvement over-the-month and over-the-year ago totals. Civilian employment was 849,900 in April 1989 up by 1,500 over-the-month and by 14,600 over the 12-month period while nonagricultural wage and salaried employment was 765,200, up by 4,300 over-the-month and 10,400 over-the-year. Most of these added jobs were posted in the Nonmanufacturing sector, particularly the Services and Government sectors of the economy.

Wage and salaried employment was 765,200 in April 1989, up by 4,300 from the March 1989 total of 760,900. For the third straight month, the Manufacturing sector continued to hold fairly steady at 110,300 in April 1989. Total Durable Goods Manufacturing jobs was unchanged at 54,800, while Nondurable Goods Manufacturing showed a net gain of only 100 jobs. Within the sector, small changes were recorded among some of the industries. Total Nonmanufacturing jobs increased by 4,200 over-the-month. The top gainer for the third consecutive month was the Services industries, which added 2,100 more jobs over-the-month and has added over 6,000 jobs since the beginning of the year. The business services component of the industry accounted for over fifty percent of the over-the-month increase, although substantial gains were also recorded in agricultural services, hotels and personal services, After hitting the year's low point at 29,600 in February, the Construction industry has rebounded with 2,600 jobs added to the industry's total; 1,300 of these jobs were added over-the-month. All three types of Construction activity showed significant gain over the period. A resurgence of activities by local municipal governments accounted for 1,000 new jobs aded in the State and Local Government sector. While most of the remaining industries, Retail Trade, Mining and Transportation, Communications and Utilities and Federal Government showed some small growth or held steady over-the-month, only two industries recorded a decline over-the-month. Wholesale Trade, which had a short spurt in growth of 600 jobs in March 1989, lost 300 jobs over the last month. Finance, Insurance and Real Estate also registered another small reduction in jobs over-the-month. Since January 1989 that industry has recorded small successive losses.

Wage and salaried employment was 765,200 in April 1989, compared to 754,800 in April 1988. The loss of close to 2,000 jobs in the automobile transportation equipment industry during the late spring of 1988 accounted for more than 50 percent of the over-the-year decline. A fourth of that decline can be attributed to job losses recorded in the communications equipment component of the Electrical and Electronic Equipment industry. Scattered losses in Lumber and Furniture, Primary Metals and Machinery make up the remaining jobs lost over the period. Despite those substantial losses posted in Durable Goods Manufacturing, Nondurable Goods Manufacturing has fared somewhat better in April 1989 than in April 1988. More than half of those jobs resulted from the increase in jobs in the Printing and Publishing industry, which has shown small but steady growth over the last 12 months.

The most significant advances occurred in the Nonmanufacturing sector, which had 13,100 more jobs in April 1989 than in April 1988. All but one industry within the sector showed some growth over-the-period and most industries recorded substantial growth. The Services industry was up by over 6,000 jobs over-the-period. The business services component of the industry alone added 3,300 jobs, while medical services added 1,000, educational services added 800 and another 600 jobs were added in the miscellaneous category, which includes engineering and architectural services. Educational services at both the public as well as private levels sustained a growth spurt over the year ago levels. Area public schools accounted for 2,500 of the 3,000 additional jobs recorded in State and Local Government. The public finance function of the Federal Government accounted for 1,000 more jobs in April 1989 than in April 1988, bringin total Government employment up to 119,900, a twelve month high point.

Despite a small set back in Wholesale Trade over the month and stable employment in Retail Trade over the month and over the year, Wholesale Trade employment topped the April 1988 total by 2,500 jobs. Almost all of the increase was registered in the Durable Goods component of the industry. The last big gainer over the year was Transportation, Communications and Utilities, which netted 1,500 more jobs over the 12-month period. Although the over the month job gain in Construction has been larger than those increases in 1988, the overall number of

Table 1. Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment
(Place of Work)
(Benchmark — March 1988)

Area and State: Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas **Month and Year of Current:** April, 1989

Item	Number of Jobs			Net Change To Current Month From:	
	Current Mo.	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
Total Nonagricultural Wage & Salaried Employment	765,200	760,900	754,800	+4,300	+10,400
Total Manufacturing	110,300	110,200	113,000	+100	-2,700
Durable Goods	54,800	54,800	58,600	0	-3,800
Lumber & Furniture	3,900	3,900	4,300	0	-400
Stone, Clay & Glass Products	3,300	3,300	3,300	0	0
Primary Metal Industries	2,400	2,400	2,700	0	-300
Fabricated Metal Products	8,500	8,500	8,700	0	-200
Machinery Except Electrical	7,800	7,800	7,700	0	+100
Electrical Equipment & Supplies	15,900	15,900	16,700	0	-800
Transportation Equipment	8,900	8,800	11,000	+100	-2,100
Motor Vehicles & Equipment	(8,500)	(8,300)	(10,600)	(+200)	(-2,100)
Other Durable Goods	0	0	0	0	0
Nondurable Goods	55,500	55,400	54,400	+100	+1,100
Food & Kindred Products	8,500	8,500	8,500	0	0
Apparel & Other Textile Products	3,100	3,000	3,000	+100	+100
Paper & Allied Products	5,400	5,300	5,300	+100	+100
Printing & Publishing	21,900	21,800	21,300	+100	+600
Chemicals & Allied Products	10,700	10,800	10,800	-100	-100
Petroleum & Coal Products	700	700	700	0	0
Other Nondurable Goods	0	0	0	0	0
Total Nonmanufacturing	654,900	650,700	641,800	+4,200	+13,100
Mining & Quarrying	600	500	500	0	0
Construction	32,200	30,900	33,500	+1,300	-1,300
Transportation, Comm. & Utilities	62,600	62,500	61,100	+100	+1,500
Wholesale & Retail Trade	197,000	197,200	194,400	-200	+2,600
Wholesale Trade(61,300)	(61,600)	(58,800)	(-300)	(+2,500)	
Retail Trade	(135,700)	(135,600)	(135,600)	(+100)	(+100)
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	58,000	58,200	57,900	-200	+100
Services	184,600	182,500	178,500	+2,100	+6,400
Government	119,900	118,900	115,900	+1,000	+4,000
Federal Government	(31,700)	(31,700)	(30,700)	(0)	(+1,000)
State & Local Government	(88,200)	(87,200)	(85,200)	(+1,000)	(+3,000)
In Labor-Management Disputes	100	0	0	+100	+100

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

construction jobs fell below April 1988 level by 1,300 jobs. These losses appear to be concentrated primarily in special trade contracting.

Total unemployment on a place-of-residence basis was 40,500 in April 1989 for 4.8 percent of the labor force, compared to 43,700 in March 1989 for 5.1 percent of the labor force and 42,300 in April 1988 for 5.1 percent of the labor force.

Employment and Unemployment Forecast

The May 1989 unemployment rate may rise slightly as the Area's graduates begin entering the local labor force. Depite continued employment gains in the seasonal components of the Services, Construction and Retail Trade industries, the number of unemployed will rise. Unemployment is expected to be 5.0 percent of the labor force in May 1989 compared to 4.8 percent in April 1989 and 5.4 percent in May 1988.

The onset of summer will see another increase in the Area's unemployment rate. The closing of Area schools in June 1989 will cause another large increase in the Area's civilian labor force as well as the Area's jobless total. Construction activity is expected to post its usual increase while the hiring of seasonal workers in State and Local Government and Retail Trade and Services will keep those industries employment levels high. Unemployment is expected to be 5.1 percent of the labor force in June 1989 compared to 5.5 percent of the labor force in June 1988.

Table 2. Production Workers Average Hours and Earnings in Manufacturing

Area and State: **Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas** — **Month and Year of Current Data: April, 1989**

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
Total Manufacturing	$468.99	$461.84	$471.31	40.5	40.3	40.7	$11.58	$11.46	$11.58
Durable Goods	511.29	499.38	513.77	41.3	41.0	41.5	12.41	12.18	12.38
Lumber & Furniture	407.42	402.48	303.58	47.1	47.8	36.4	8.65	8.42	8.34
Stone, Clay & Glass Products	537.47	497.14	503.07	40.2	38.9	39.8	13.37	12.78	12.64
Primary Metal Industries	420.64	458.80	438.58	35.2	37.0	33.1	11.95	12.40	13.25
Fabricated Metal Products	403.00	406.30	404.19	38.9	39.6	39.9	10.36	10.26	10.13
Machinery Exc. Electrical	454.02	435.64	443.12	42.0	40.3	43.7	10.81	10.81	10.14
Electrical Equip. & Supplies	533.46	558.78	531.70	39.9	41.7	41.8	13.37	13.40	12.72
Transportation Equipment	731.24	667.05	745.01	43.5	41.1	45.5	16.81	16.23	16.41
Motor Vehicles & Equipment	(744.65)	(678.15)	(762.73)	(43.7)	(41.2)	(45.7)	(17.04)	(16.46)	(16.69)
Nondurable Goods	420.42	419.10	419.63	39.7	39.5	39.7	10.59	10.61	10.57
Food & Kindred Products	434.32	440.82	439.27	39.7	39.5	40.3	10.94	11.16	10.90
Apparel & Other Textile Prod.	239.40	220.34	207.67	38.0	36.3	34.1	6.30	6.07	6.09
Paper & Allied Products	394.63	397.23	414.50	38.5	40.7	40.4	10.25	9.76	10.26
Printing & Publishing	391.68	395.66	418.57	36.2	36.5	39.6	10.82	10.84	10.57
Chemicals & Allied Products	621.09	617.03	568.18	44.3	43.3	39.9	14.02	14.25	14.24
Petroleum & Coal Products	469.80	459.80	503.62	43.5	41.8	44.1	10.80	11.00	11.42

* This series excludes industry 2771.

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

St. Louis Labor Market Review

The St. Louis Area includes the City of St. Louis, and St. Louis, St. Charles, Jefferson and Franklin Counties in Missouri; and Clinton, Madison, Monroe, St. Clair and Jersey Counties in Illinois. The 1980 population for the Area was stated as 2,376,998 persons by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

April, 1989

Russell Signorino, Analyst

Area Labor Force Developments

The St. Louis MSA unemployment rate declined from 6.1% in March to 5.2% in April. Total employment rose 7,400 and unemployment declined 11,400 over the month. The return to work of 4,400 auto workers and the continued employment gains in trade caused this month's substantial unemployment rate decrease. April's unemployment rate is the lowest monthly rate reported during this decade. Although the rate of job growth in the region has slowed during the past 2 years, the growth rate appears to be sufficient to meet most job demands of the MSA's slow growing population. Many employers searching for summer workers are reporting unfilled openings as the area's teenage population numbers continue to decline. Most manufacturers have registered steady employment levels during 1989 while slow gains continued to be reported in most nonmanufacturing sectors. Increased fuel prices have not caused major changes in summer travel plans and the region's travel and recreation sectors expect business to be somewhat higher than last year's. Over the year, total employment rose 26,000 and unemployment declined 9,100. The unemployment rate in April 1988 was 6.0%. Slower home building activity has caused the only substantial job losses in the MSA to be reported by the construction and real estate industries. There were 100 labor disputants in April and March and less than 50 in April, 1988.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing employment rose 5,100 over the month. The recall of 4,400 workers on temporary inventory reduction layoff in motor vehicles caused most of the manufacturing gains. Seasonal increases were reported in lumber, stone and beverages. Most chemical sectors reported gains and they combined to give a 200 job increase to the chemical and allied products industry. Over the year, manufacturing job totals rose 6,400. Transportation equipment continues to lead all other manufacturing industries in job creation. This industry was up 4,100 workers over its' April, 1988 level. Although other durable goods industries have reported stable employment during 1989, most are still at levels significantly higher than 12 months ago. In nondurables, only chemicals and plastics (other nondurable goods) are reporting substantial gains.

Nonmanufacturing

Nonmanufacturing employment rose 9,400 over the month. Retail gains continued to be reported by most sectors despite this year's early Easter buying season. Most other nonmanufacturing gains were seasonal. In construction, spring weather conditions along with stabilized interest rates caused a 3,800 increase in employment. Service gains were concentrated in hotels, amusement and recreation and private schools. Local school districts reported seasonal gains in state and local government. Over the year, nonmanufacturing rose 9,000 workers. Job gains continued to be concentrated in trade and services.

Unemployment Rate Outlook

The unemployment rate in May, 1989 is expected to be 5.5%.

Unemployment and Manpower Resources

The industry distribution of Missouri resident claimants is:

Industry	Jan.'89	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Mining	33	41	22	21
Construction	5463	6748	5300	3489
Manufacturing	3318	3312	5243	2969
Public Utilities	726	767	765	681
Wholesale & Retail Tr.	2381	2604	2869	2441
Finance	437	466	498	498
Services	4791	4946	5065	4280
All Other	409	427	372	245
TOTAL	17558	19311	20134	14624

The occupational distribution of the intrastate Missouri resident claimant is:

Occupation	Jan.'89	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Prof., Tech. & Mgr.	1035	984	1074	1004
Clerical	1317	1361	1524	1356
Sales	315	331	343	290
Farm, Fish & Forest	137	151	123	88
Processing	150	158	142	123
Machine Trades	679	781	851	654
Bench Work	554	540	643	473
Structural Work	1613	1744	1869	1170
Misc. Work	1366	1406	1320	1080
Service	1058	1108	1093	890
INA	9334	10747	11152	7496
TOTAL	17558	19311	20134	14624

Available Job Oppportunties

The occupations percentage distribution of the openings received and filled during fiscal year 1989 by the Missouri State Employment Service is as follows:

Occupational Group	Openings Received Percent	Openings Filled Percent
Professional, Technical & Managerial	5.5	1.7
Clerical	21.2	20.0
Sales	13.4	16.4
Processing	1.9	2.5
Machine Trades	5.6	5.6
Bench Work	6.5	8.0
Structural Work	6.9	5.5
Motor Freight & Trans.	4.4	4.0
Packaging & Material Handling	10.5	14.4
Domestic	0.8	0.4
Other Services	21.8	20.3
Other Occupations	1.5	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0

Table 1. Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment
(Place of Work)

Area and State: St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. Met. Area — Month and Year of Current: April, 1989

Item	Number of Jobs			Net Change To Current Month From:	
	Current Mo.	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
Nonagricultural Wage & Salary, Total	1,152,100	1,137,600	1,136,700	+14,500	+15,400
Percent Change				+(1.3)	+(1.4)
Manufacturing	227,000	221,900	220,600	+5,100	+6,400
Durable Goods	145,600	140,800	139,400	+4,800	+6,200
Lumber & Furniture	5,300	5,100	5,300	+200	0
Stone, Clay & Glass	3,700	3,600	3,600	+100	+100
Primary Metal Industries	14,600	14,600	14,200	0	+400
Fabricated Metal Products	17,000	17,000	16,700	0	+300
Machinery, Except Electrical	18,600	18,500	17,900	+100	+700
Electrical & Electronic Equip.	13,500	13,600	13,200	-100	+300
Transportation Equipment	59,600	55,100	55,500	+4,500	+4,100
Motor Vehicles	19,000	14,600	16,400	+4,400	+2,600
Aircraft & Parts	33,500	33,600	32,100	-100	+1,400
Instruments & Misc. Mfg.	13,300	13,300	13,000	0	+300
Nondurable Goods	81,400	81,100	81,200	+300	+200
Food & Kindred Products	20,700	20,600	21,300	+100	-600
Meat Products	700	700	700	0	0
Beverages	8,400	8,300	8,800	+100	-400
Textiles & Apparel	5,300	5,300	5,300	0	0
Paper & Paper Products	6,000	6,000	6,000	0	0
Printing & Publishing	17,300	17,300	17,100	0	+200
Chemical & Allied Products	18,900	18,700	18,500	+200	+400
Petroleum & Coal Products	2,800	2,800	2,900	0	-100
Leather & Leather Products	4,500	4,500	4,700	0	-200
Other Nondurable Goods	5,900	5,900	5,400	0	+500
Nonmanufacturing	925,100	915,700	916,100	+9,400	+9,000
Mining	3,100	3,100	3,300	0	-200
Construction	50,300	46,500	53,800	+3,800	-3,500
Transportation & Public Utilities	74,200	74,400	73,600	-200	+600
Railroads	4,800	4,800	5,000	0	-200
Transportation, Except Railroads	41,000	41,200	40,200	-200	+800
Communications & Public Utilities	28,400	28,400	28,400	0	0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	278,900	276,300	274,500	+2,600	+4,400
Wholesale Trade	69,000	68,800	66,800	+200	+2,200
Retail Trade	209,900	207,500	207,700	+2,400	+2,200
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	74,800	74,800	75,700	0	-900
Service, Except Domestic	300,100	297,500	292,400	+2,600	+7,700
Total Government	143,700	143,100	142,800	+600	+900
Total Federal Government	36,300	36,200	36,500	+100	-200
Total State & Local Government	107,400	106,900	106,300	+500	+1,100
Persons Involved in Labor-Management Disputes	100	100	0	0	+100

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 2. Average Hours & Earnings of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing

Area and State: St. Louis Metropolitan Area **Month and Year of Current Data: April, 1989**

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
Total Manufacturing	$501.40	$487.22	$482.80	41.2	40.5	41.3	$12.17	$12.03	$11.69
Durable Goods	522.47	503.44	504.94	41.4	40.6	41.8	12.62	12.40	12.08
Lumber & Furniture	391.79	377.94	372.41	40.6	39.7	40.7	9.65	9.52	9.15
Stone, Clay & Glass Products	490.12	434.12	492.03	41.5	37.2	40.9	11.81	11.67	12.03
Primary Metal Industries	467.27	469.17	474.24	39.7	40.1	41.6	11.77	11.70	11.40
Fabricated Metal Products	477.84	466.99	463.83	42.1	41.0	41.9	11.35	11.39	11.07
Machinery, Exc. Electrical	476.00	474.03	506.44	42.5	41.4	44.0	11.20	11.45	11.51
Elect & Electronic Equip.	415.65	413.25	389.37	41.9	41.7	40.1	9.92	9.91	9.71
Transportation Equipment	669.39	642.60	637.20	42.1	40.8	43.2	15.90	15.75	14.75
Instruments & Misc. Mfg.	344.74	348.17	313.28	37.8	38.6	35.6	9.12	9.02	8.80
Nondurable Goods	459.00	456.60	442.26	40.8	40.3	40.5	11.25	11.33	10.92
Food & Kindred Products	520.09	519.30	508.00	40.6	40.1	41.1	12.81	12.95	12.36
Textiles & Apparel	210.89	205.76	229.32	32.9	32.0	36.0	6.41	6.43	6.37
Paper & Paper Products	455.39	465.02	456.57	42.6	43.5	43.4	10.69	10.69	10.52
Printing & Publishing	444.04	447.99	398.04	40.7	41.1	38.2	10.91	10.90	10.42
Chemicals & Allied Prods.	582.48	577.40	553.80	42.9	42.3	42.6	13.58	13.65	13.00
Petroleum & Coal Products	657.29	652.32	692.16	43.5	43.2	44.8	15.11	15.10	15.45
Leather & Leather Products	253.84	267.71	231.39	39.6	40.5	38.5	6.41	6.61	6.01
Other Nondurable Goods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Springfield Labor Market Review

(Greene and Christian Counties)

April, 1989

Lloyd Banwart, Analyst

Civilian Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment

The Springfield MSA unemployment rate fell three-tenths of a percentage point in April in response to seasonal influences. The number of unemployed persons was down 400 from March to 5,300 in April. During the corresponding month of 1988 there were also 5,300 unemployed workers and the rate of unemployment was calculated at 4.3 percent of the labor force.

Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment

Nonfarm payrolled employment increased 900 from March to reach 115,100 in April. This is the net result of a 100 decrease in manufacturing jobs and a gain of 1,000 in the nonmanufacturing sector. Nonmanufacturing industries recording the most significant employment increases from March are trade (+400) and services (+300).

Hours and Earnings

Average hourly earnings of manufacturing production and related workers fell two cents from March to $8.66 in April. The average factory work week rose 1.5 hours during the 30 days to reach 40.2 hours in April.

Employment and Unemployment Outlook

The rate of unemployment is expected to remain near the April level or possibly increase one or two-tenths of a percentage point in May. This slight jump will be in response to the entry of students into the work force at the close of the school term.

Table 1. Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment

(Place of Work)

Area and State: Springfield, Missouri — Month and Year of Current: April, 1989

Item	Number of Jobs			Net Change To Current Month From:	
	Current Mo.	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
Total Nonag. Wage & Salary, Employment (Exc. Domestics)	115,100	114,200	112,200	+900	+2,900
Manufacturing	21,200	21,300	21,300	-100	-100
Durable Goods	11,300	11,400	11,500	-100	-200
Lumber & Wood (Inc. Furn.)	1,300	1,300	1,300	0	0
Other Durable Goods	8,600	8,600	8,500	0	+100
Nondurable Goods	9,900	9,900	9,800	0	+100
Food Processing	4,300	4,300	4,200	0	+100
Printing & Publishing	2,000	2,000	2,000	0	0
Other Nondurable Goods	3,600	3,600	3,600	0	0
Nonmanufacturing	92,900	92,900	90,900	+100	+3,000
Mining	100	100	100	0	0
Construction	4,400	4,300	4,600	+100	-200
Transportation & Utilities	7,000	7,000	6,800	0	+200
Trade	32,200	31,800	31,600	+400	+600
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	5,300	5,200	5,100	+100	+200
Services	29,800	29,500	28,200	+300	+1,600
Government	15,100	15,000	14,500	+100	+600
Federal	2,100	2,000	2,000	+100	+100
State and Local	13,000	13,000	12,500	0	+500
Persons Involved in Labor-Management Disputes	0	0	0	0	0

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 2. Gross Average Hours and Earnings for Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries

Area and State: **Springfield, Missouri** Month and Year of Current Data: **April, 1989**

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago	Current Month	1 Mo. Ago	1 Yr. Ago
Total Manufacturing	$348.13	$335.92	$334.57	40.2	38.7	39.5	$8.66	$8.68	$8.47
Durable Goods	325.65	315.00	328.72	39.0	37.5	39.7	8.35	8.40	8.28
Nondurable Goods	379.54	365.12	342.13	41.8	40.3	39.1	9.08	9.06	8.75
Food & Kindred Products	349.38	354.82	348.27	39.3	39.6	39.0	8.89	8.96	8.93
Other Nondurable Goods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
BOX 59
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